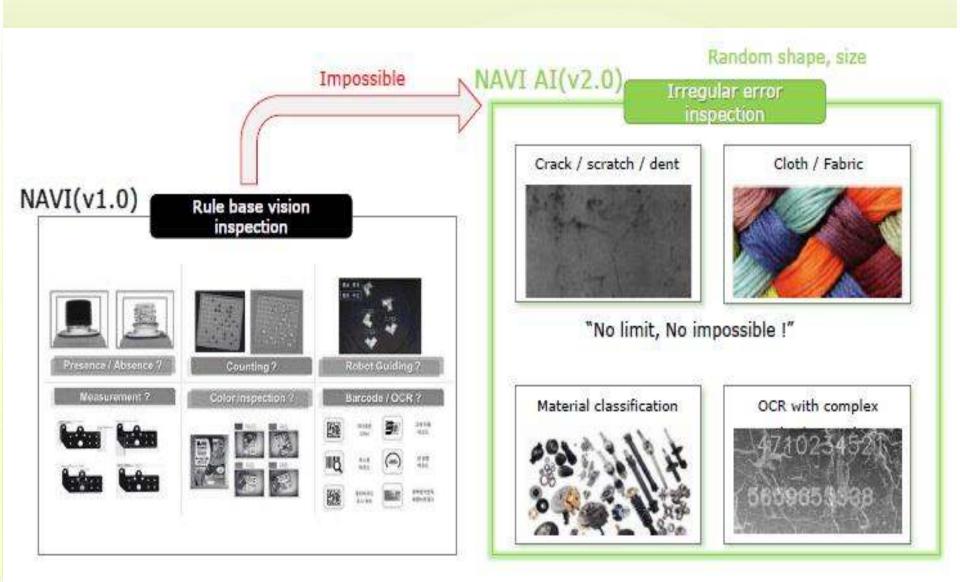


# Deep Learning Based Machine Vision – NAVI Al

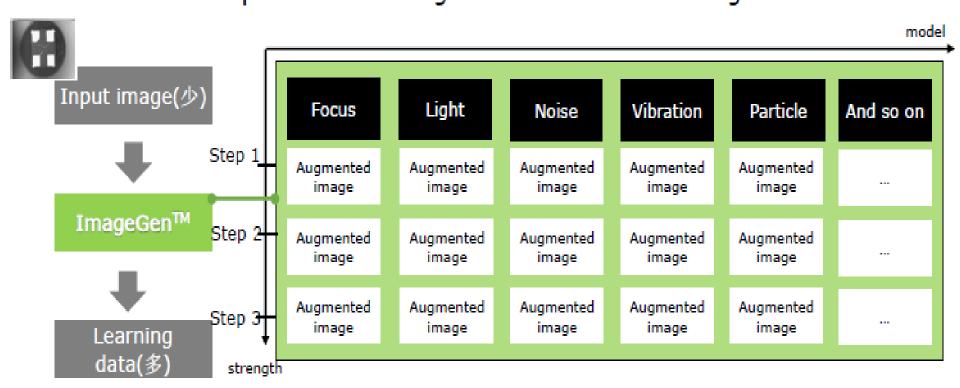
### **NAVI AI - Concept**



### **NAVI AI Image Generation**

Smallest image data, Smartest learning process.

Real industrial process modeling can achieve reliable augmentation.



### **NAVI AI Line-Up**

NAVI AI Tool

- ✓ Deep Learning Vision inspection tool without programming.
- ✓ Could be solved impossible vision project so far!

Pattern matching, object detection, counting, robot guide.

NAVI AI Venus



#### NAVI AI Mercury

High speed classification.

#### NAVI AI Library

- ✓ Ordinary programmer also can use Deep Learning SW Library.
- ✓ Could program without deep learning knowledge!



Challenging Optical Character Recognition.



NAVI AI OCR

#### **NAVI AI Trainer**

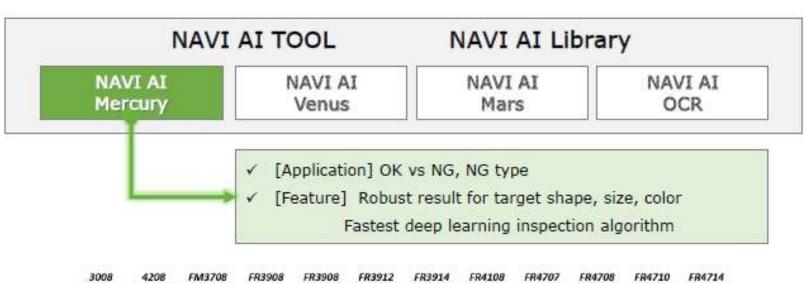
- ✓ Simple and Powerful trainer without expert knowledge.
- ✓ Just put images(OK/NG images) for training!

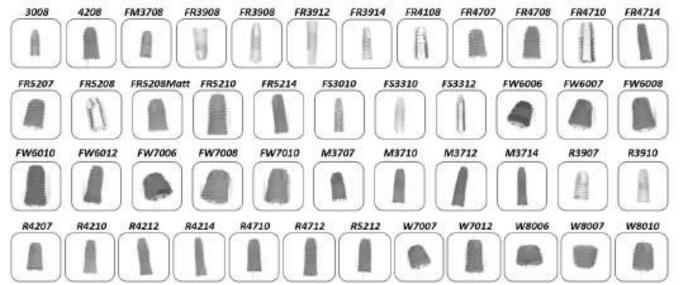
#### NAVI AI Mars

Crack, Scratch, Stains etc.

Metal surface inspection, solar panel
micro defect, wafer inspection

### **NAVI AI Toolset**





### **NAVI AI Toolset**

#### NAVI AI TOOL

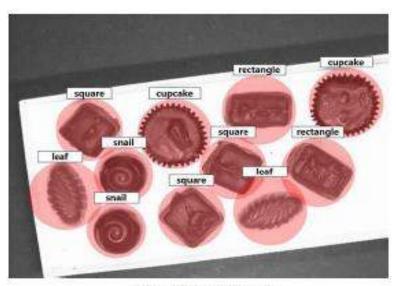
#### NAVI AI Library

NAVI AI Mercury NAVI AI Venus NAVI AI Mars NAVI AI OCR

- ✓ [Application] Pattern matching, Detect object
- ✓ [Feature] Bounding box result.
   Robust to complex background, Occlusion, Scale variation

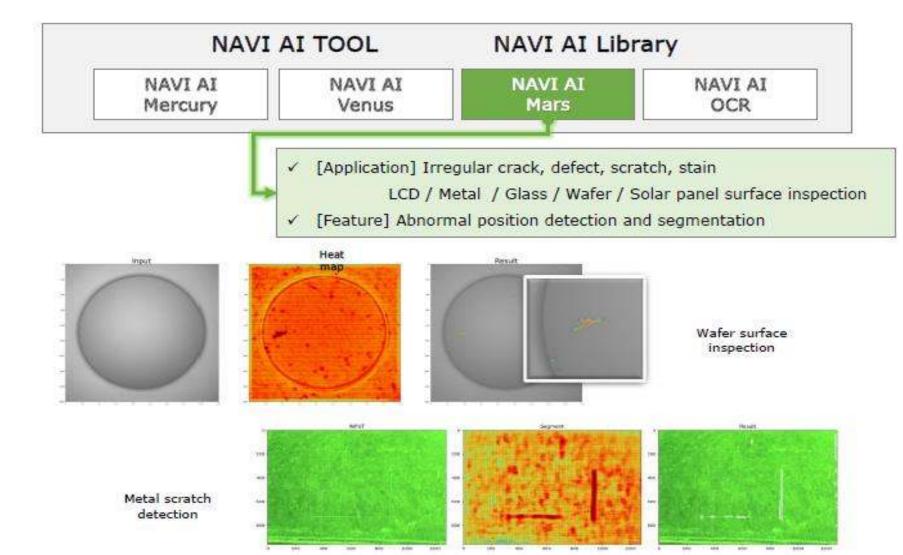






Chocolate detection

### **NAVI AI Toolset**



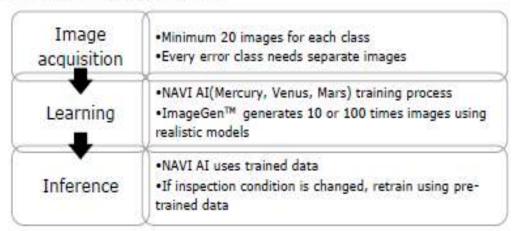
### **NAVI AI Trainer**



- ✓ Standalone training tool
- ✓ Basic / Advance mode
- ✓ Database for training results

AI Mercury	AI Venus	AI Mars
30 minutes	60 minutes	30 minutes
(1024 × 1024	(512×512	(1024 x 1024
6000 images)	6000 images)	6000 images)

#### NAVI AI Training Process





### **NAVI AI Mercury**

#### Inference

Resolution	Execution time
640x480	About 20 ms
1280x960	About 60 ms
1920x1200	About 100 ms
2560x1600	About 160 ms

#### Training

Resolution	Execution time
640x480	10 - 20 min
1280x960	40 - 50 min
1920x1080	60 – 70 min
2560x1600	90 – 100 min

Resolution	Class	Execution time
1280x960	2	60 ms
	10	60 ms
	100	60 ms

\* Platform

CPU: intel i7 core, GPU: Nvidia GTX1060 Iteration
 # of image = 100
 10000 iteration

\* Platform

CPU : intel i7 core,

GPU: Nvidia 1080 TI

### **NAVI AI Venus**

#### Inference

Resolution	Execution time
640x480	40 ms
1280x960	160 ms

#### Training

Resolution	Execution time
640x480	4 - 5 hour
1280x960	8 - 9 hour

Resolution	Object	Execution time
640x480	1	40 ms
	10	45 ms
	20	50 ms

\* Platform CPU : intel i7 core, GPU : Nvidia GTX1060

Iteration
 # of image = 100
 10000 iteration

\* Platform CPU : intel i7 core,

GPU: Nvidia 1080 TI

### **NAVI AI Mars**

#### Inference

Resolution	Execution time
640x480	About 20 - 40 ms
1280x960	About 60 – 120 ms
1920×1200	About 100 – 200 ms
2560×1600	About 160 - 300 ms

### Training

Resolution	Execution time
640x480	20 - 40 min
1280x960	40 - 80 min
1920x1200	60 – 120 min
2560x1600	90 – 180 min

Resolution	Complexity	Execution time
1.2M	Low	40 ms
	Mid	60 ms
	High	80 ms

\* Platform CPU: intel i7 core, GPU: Nvidia GTX1060 \* Platform CPU: intel i7 core, GPU: Nvidia TitanX

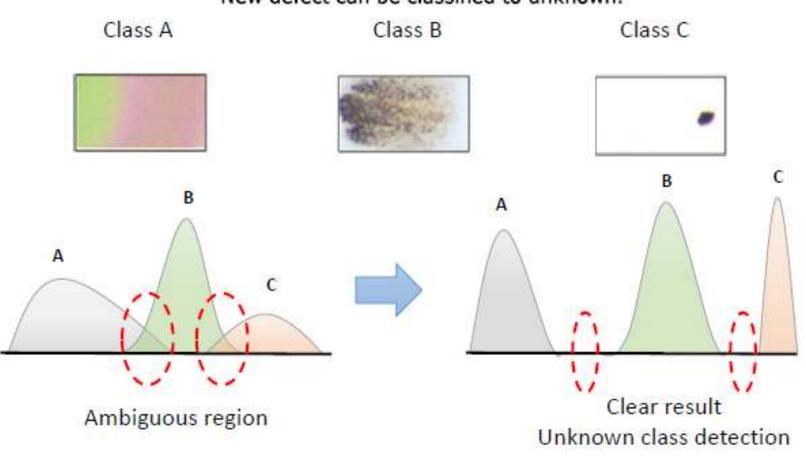
<sup>\*</sup> Depends on complexity of network

Iteration
 # of image = 100
 10000 iteration

### **New Defects Classification**

Narrow confidence area makes more clear classification and reduce ambiguous.

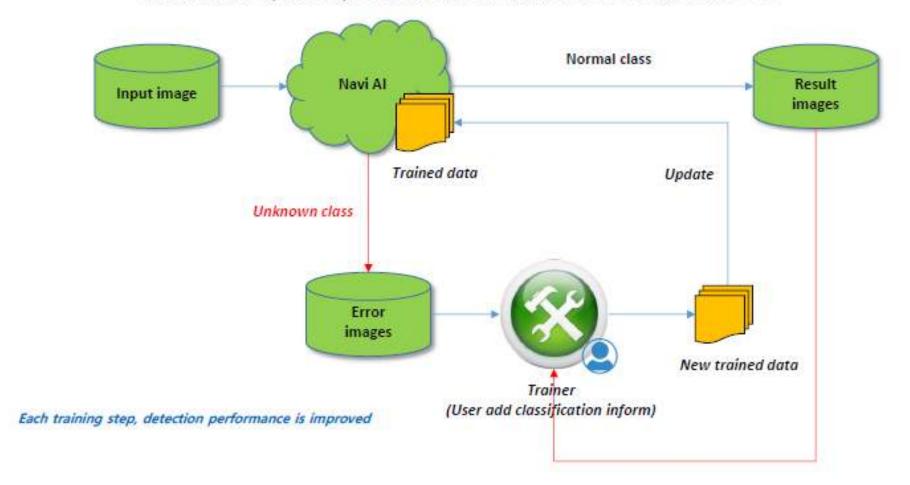
New defect can be classified to unknown.



### **New Defects Classification**

Unknown data is saved to local PC and send to Train server.

Train server updates pre-trained data and releases to inference PC



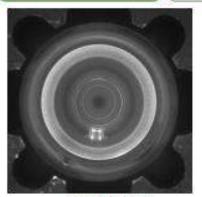
#### **Problems**

- Automation is not achieved as manual inspection
- Could not detect undefined defect.
- Various inspection condition depends on illumination condition.

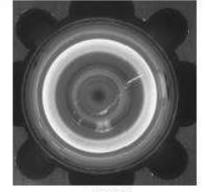
Training around 350pcs defect and OK images

Lens inspection

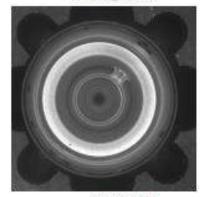
Good Inspection result and classification



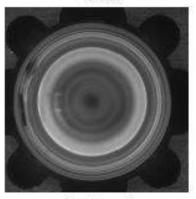
Bonding defect



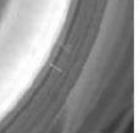
Scratch

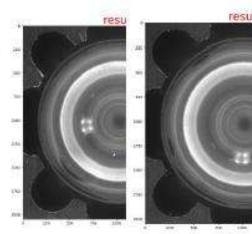


Black particle



Bond overflow





Problems

Automation is not achieved as manual inspection

LCD Glass inspection

- Inspection and classification to glass AOI output image
- · Reduce human resources

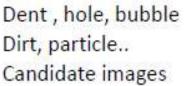
















Deep learning based Inspection and classification

#### **Problems**

- Automation is not achieved as manual inspection
- Need VRS equipment.

PCB surface inspection

- Inspection and classification to glass AOI output image
- Reduce human resources



PCB strip AOI

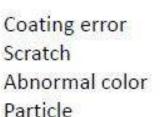














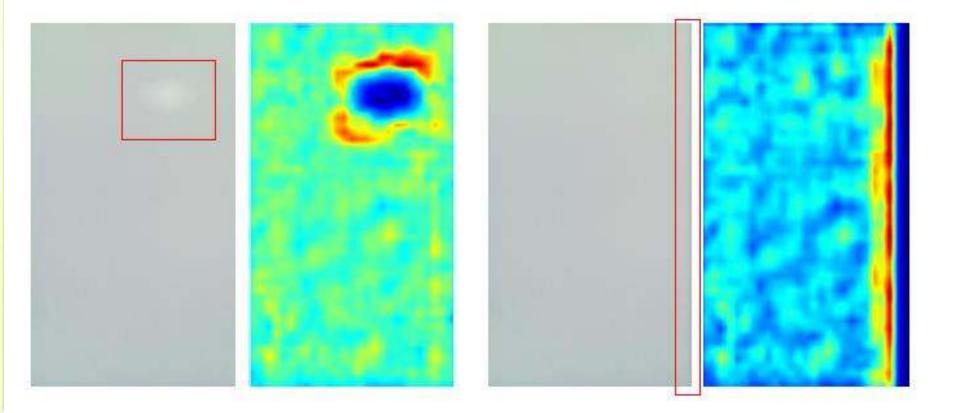
Deep learning based Inspection and classification

**Problems** 

- Mura is difficult to define.
- Rule-based inspection is inflexible to various mura

Display mura Inspection

Irregular part is detected regardless of brightness, size and shape.



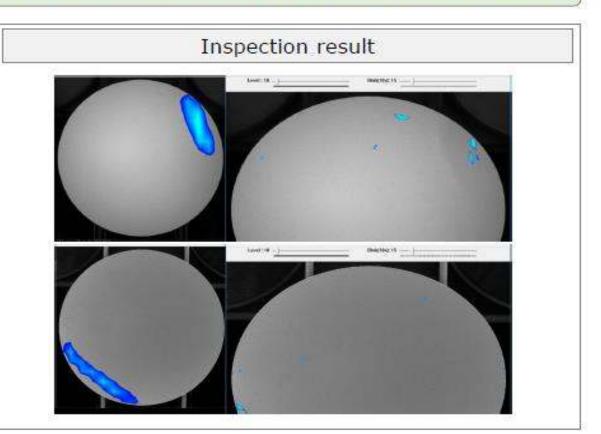
#### Problem

 Wafer surface error is various from very small particle to whole wafer size grinding error.

#### Solution

- 100% detection (Dust, Stain, Scratch, Chipping)
- Huge image size (6576 x 4384) and fast inspection time (12.5fps)

## Target wafer Image Size: 6576 x 4384(grayscale) <Analysis>



Problem

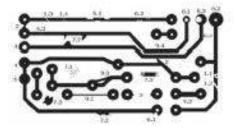
Classification difficulty

Solution

- No PCB original circuit comparison
- Data driven classification

#### Target

PCB error classification



#### Inspection result

. Open / Short / particle / stain classification

